Research-based resources on PhysPort

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PEER-Monterrey May 2017 Day 2

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SUPER

PhysPort





What is PhysPort?

A web resource to support physics professors in using research-based teaching and assessment in their classes

www.physport.org





PhysPort Team

AAPT American Association of Physics Teachers



Sam McKagan (*Director*) Adrian Madsen (*Assistant Director*) Lyle Barbato (*development lead*) Matt Riggsbee (*visual design*)



Ellie Sayre (*Research Director*) Bill Hsu (*development lead*) Eugene Vasserman (*security lead*) Josh Weese (*senior developer*)

Cognition Technology



Sandy Martinuk Alex Bell (*User Experience*)

Periscope Specialists



Rachel Scherr Stephanie Chasteen How do you know if students are learning?

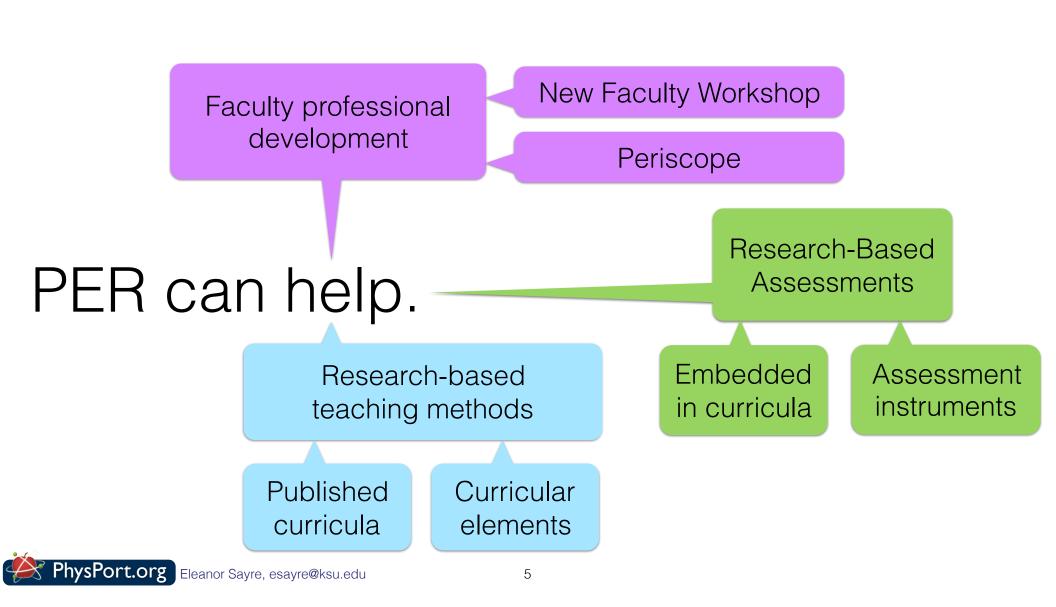
Assessment is a gateway drug

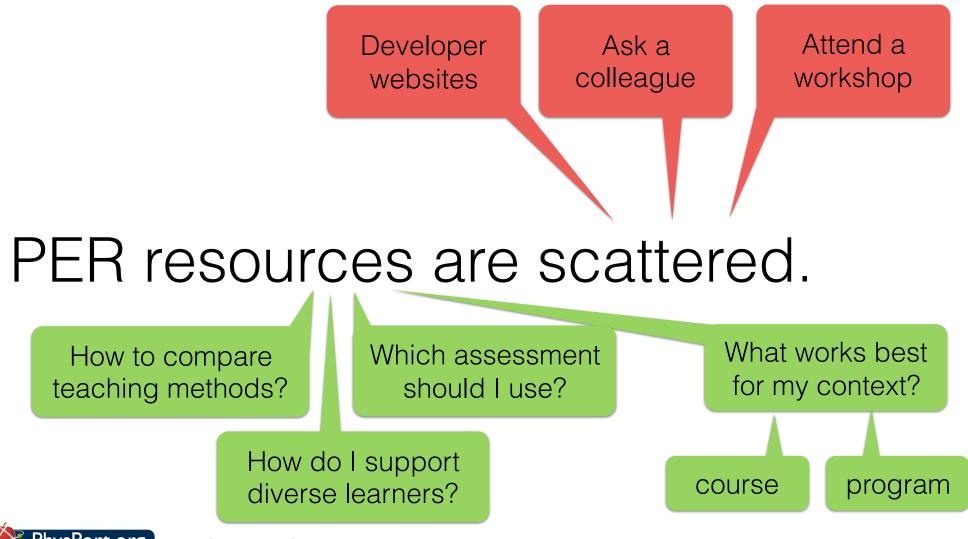
Good teaching and assessment are important.

How to teach better?

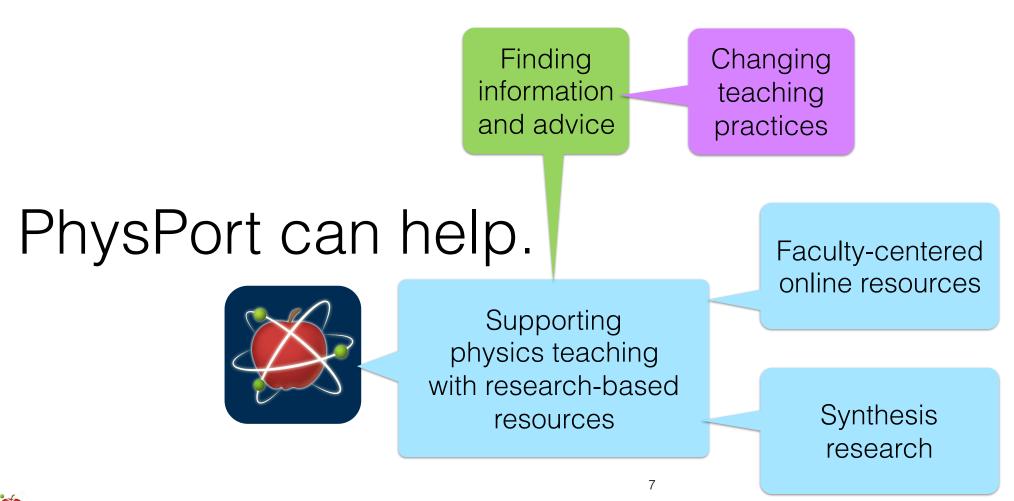
How to help students learn more?







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Interpret the results of diverse PER studies

Weighted combination of data from published studies

More robust than single study

Synthesis research

Vulnerable to publishing bias

100,000 students

Madsen, McKagan, & Sayre (2013). Gender gap on concept inventories in physics: What is consistent, what is inconsistent, and what factors influence the gap? *PhysRevST-PER*

Madsen, McKagan, & Sayre (2015). How Physics Instruction impacts students' beliefs about learning physics. *PhysRevST-PER*

Von Korff, *et al* (in press). Secondary Analysis of Teaching Methods in Introductory Physics : a 50k - Student Study. *AmJPhys*

What are Research-based Assessments?

Force Concept Inventory (FCI) Force & Motion Conceptual Evaluation (FMCE) and 80+ more

These are:

- Generally multiple-choice surveys
- Carefully crafted questions
- Conceptual topics across the physics curriculum
- Additionally: beliefs, problem-solving skills, affect

Force Concept Inventory

30 Questions

A stone dropped from the roof of a single story building to the surface of the earth:

- (A) reaches a maximum speed quite soon after release and then falls at a constant speed thereafter.
- (B) speeds up as it falls because the gravitational attraction gets considerably stronger as the stone gets closer to the earth.
- (C) speeds up because of an almost constant force of gravity acting upon it.
- (D) falls because of the natural tendency of all objects to rest on the surface of the earth.
- (E) falls because of the combined effects of the force of gravity pushing it downward and the force of the air pushing it downward.



Force Concept Inventory

RESEARCH VALIDATION SUMMARY

Based on Research Into:

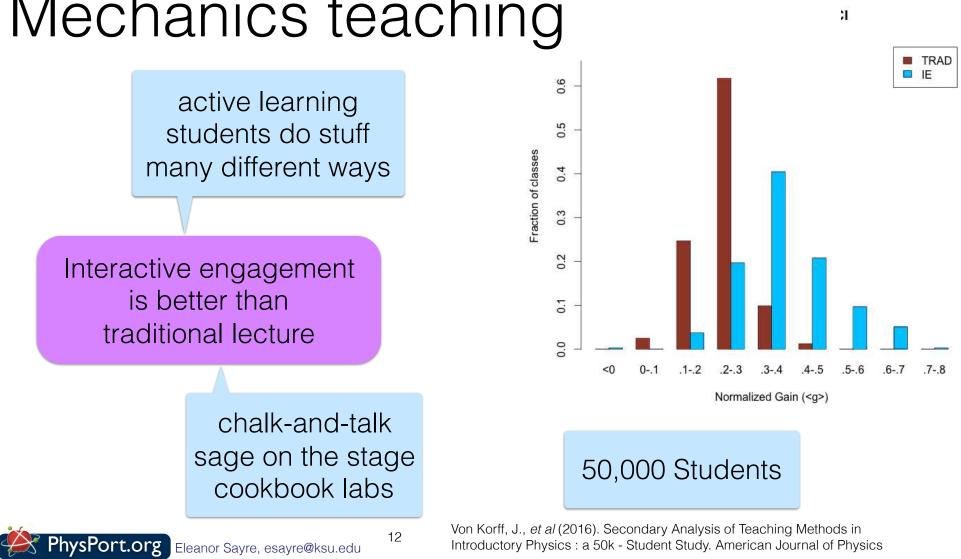
Student thinking

Studied Using:

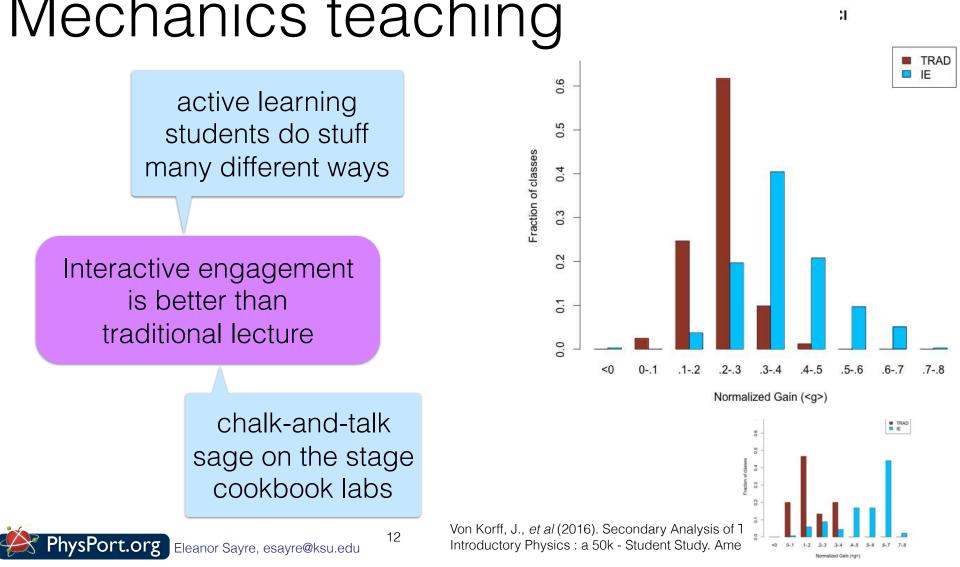
- Student interviews
- Sexpert review
- Manual Appropriate statistical analysis
- **Research Conducted:**
 - M At multiple institutions
 - Sy multiple research groups
 - Peer-reviewed publication

About half of the questions on the FCI come from an earlier test called the Mechanics Diagnostic Test (MDT). Questions on the MDT were developed using students ideas from open-ended responses. These questions were then reviewed by experts, refined through student interviews and given to over 1000 students. Statistical analysis of the reliability of the MDT was conducted and the pre- and post-test were found to be highly reliable. For those FCI questions not taken directly from the MDT, open-ended responses and responses given by students in interviews were compared to ensure the questions were being interpreted correctly. Since its release, over 50 studies have been published using the FCI at both the high school and college level at over 70 institutions and including data on over 35,000 students. Most notable is the study by Hake (1998) comparing FCI scores based on instructional method for over 6500 students.

Available on PhysPort!



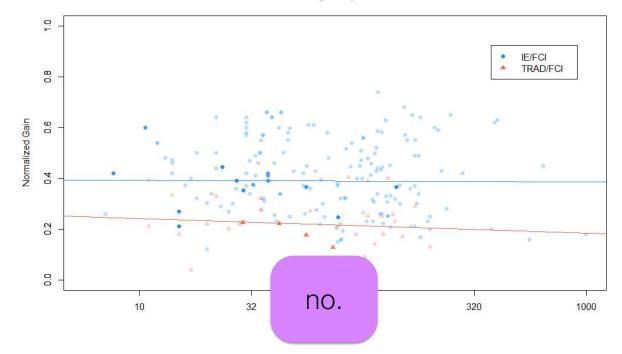
Mechanics teaching



Mechanics teaching

Does class size matter?

- Different sizes use different IE methods.
- Same trend for lecture and lab



Normalized gain by Class Size



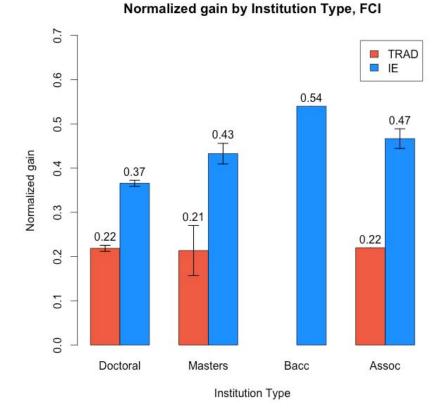
Von Korff, J., *et al* (2016). Secondary Analysis of Teaching Methods in Introductory Physics : a 50k - Student Study. American Journal of Physics

Does institution type matter?

- Reduced Carnegie classification
- Only US schools



- Highly dependent on publishing effect
- Data are mostly Doc institutions.





Von Korff, J., *et al* (2016). Secondary Analysis of Teaching Methods in Introductory Physics : a 50k - Student Study. American Journal of Physics

Student beliefs about physics

- How much do students' beliefs align with physicists?
- Measure shifts in physicist-like belief
- CLASS, MPEX

12 beliefs and attitudes surveys available on PhysPort! Survey

1. A significant problem in learning physics is being able to memorize all the information I need to know.

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 Strongly Agree

2. When I am solving a physics problem, I try to decide what would be a reasonable value for the answer.

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 Strongly Agree

3. I think about the physics I experience in everyday life.

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 Strongly Agree

4. It is useful for me to do lots and lots of problems when learning physics.

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 Strongly Agree

5. After I study a topic in physics and feel that I understand it, I have difficulty solving problems on the same topic.

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 Strongly Agree

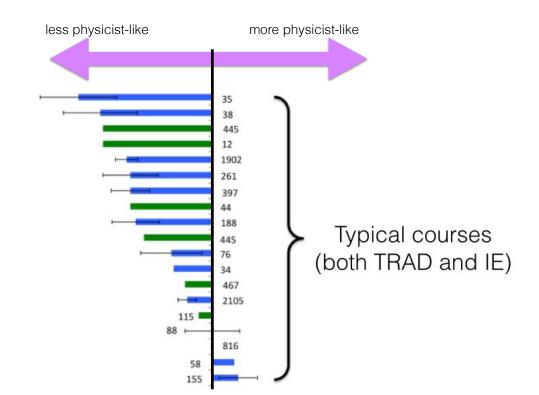
Adams, W. K., et al (2006). New instrument for measuring student beliefs about physics and learning physics: The Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey. *Physical Review Special Topics - Physics Education Research*, 2(1), 010101.



Student Beliefs

- 24 studies
- Teaching method, class size, student population

"Ordinary" IE is not enough.





Madsen, A. M., McKagan, S. B., & Sayre, E. C. (2015). How Physics Instruction impacts students' beliefs about learning physics. *Physical Review Special Topics — Physics Education Research*.

Student Beliefs

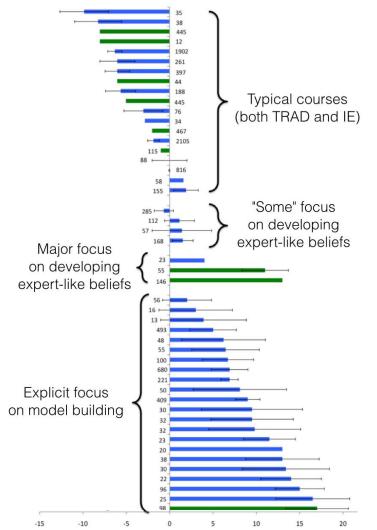
- 24 studies
- Teaching method, class size, student population

"Ordinary" IE is not enough.

Focus on connecting ideas and observations. ("model building")

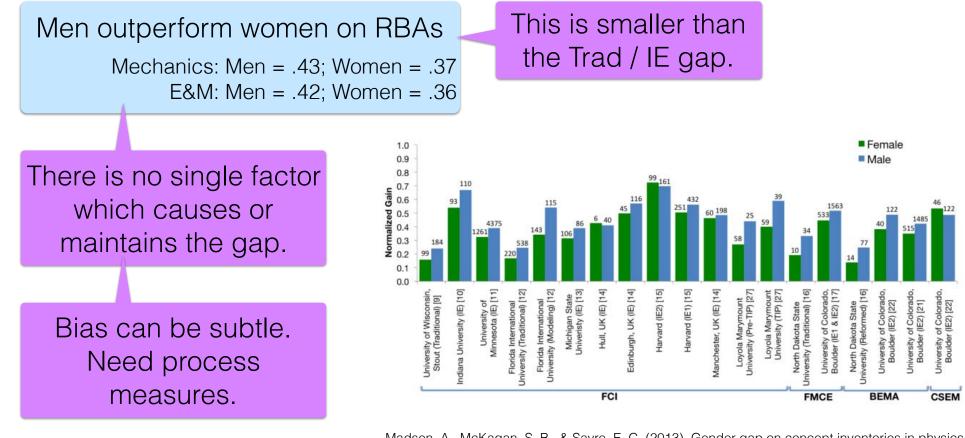
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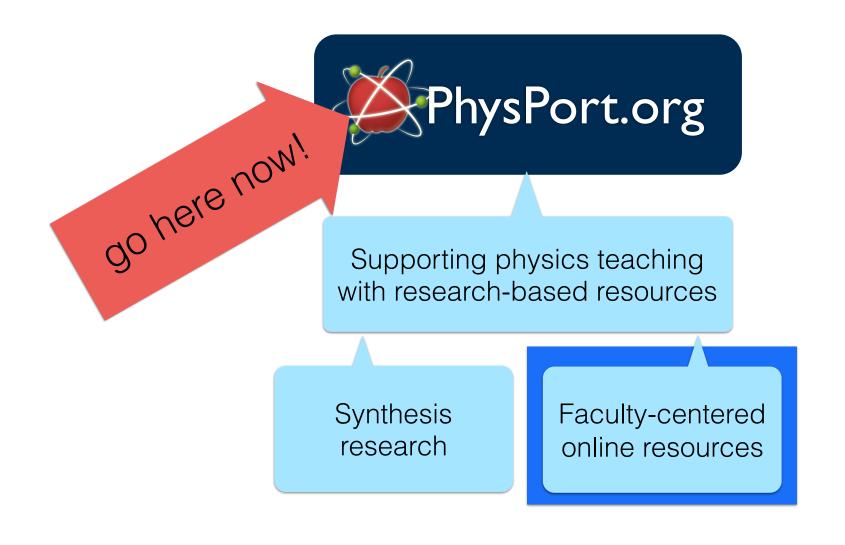
Madsen, A. M., McKagan, S. B., & Sayre, E. C. (2015). How Physics Instruction impacts students' beliefs about learning physics. *Physical Review Special Topics — Physics Education Research*.

Gender gaps in learning physics

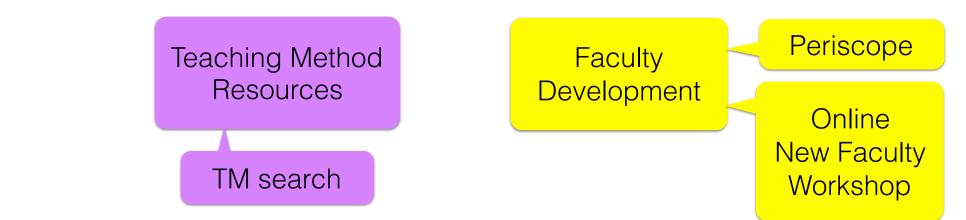


Madsen, A., McKagan, S. B., & Sayre, E. C. (2013). Gender gap on concept inventories in physics: What is consistent, what is inconsistent, and what factors influence the gap? *Physical Review Special Topics - Physics Education Research*, 9(2), 020121.

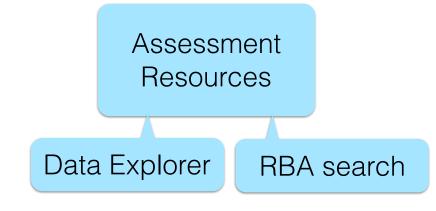
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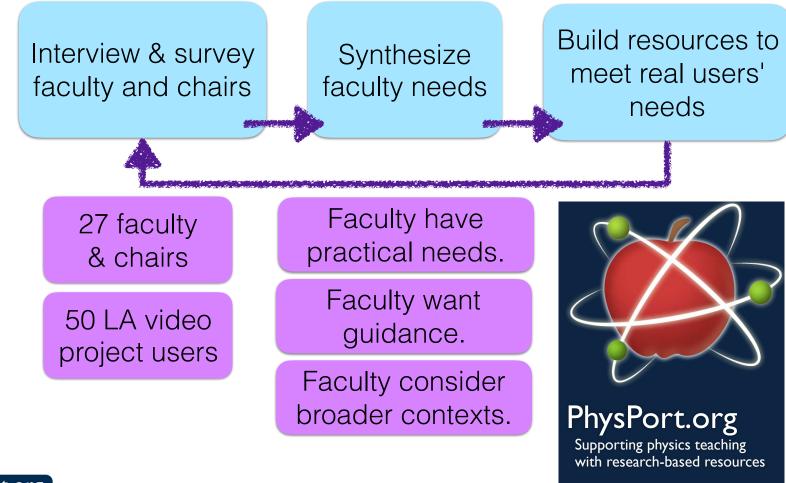


Faculty-centered online resources

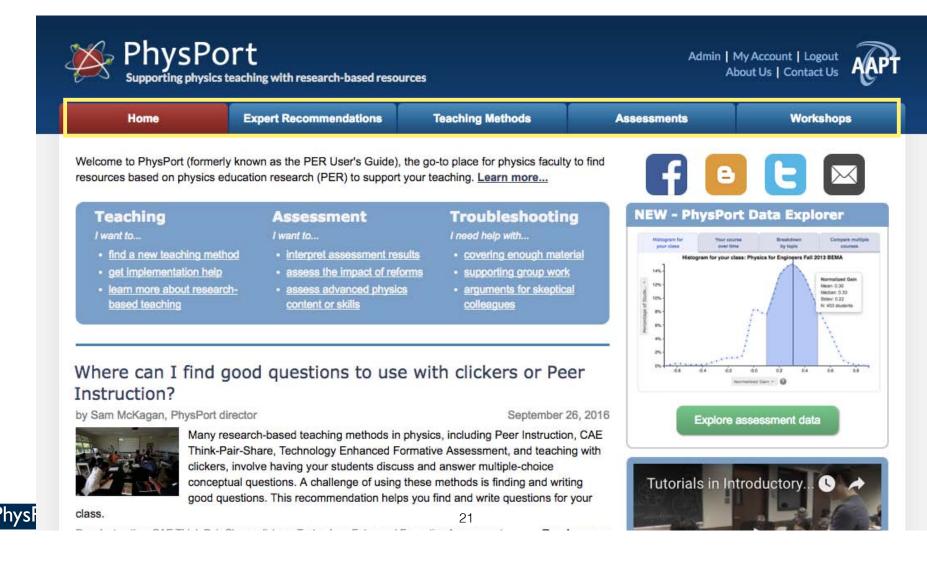


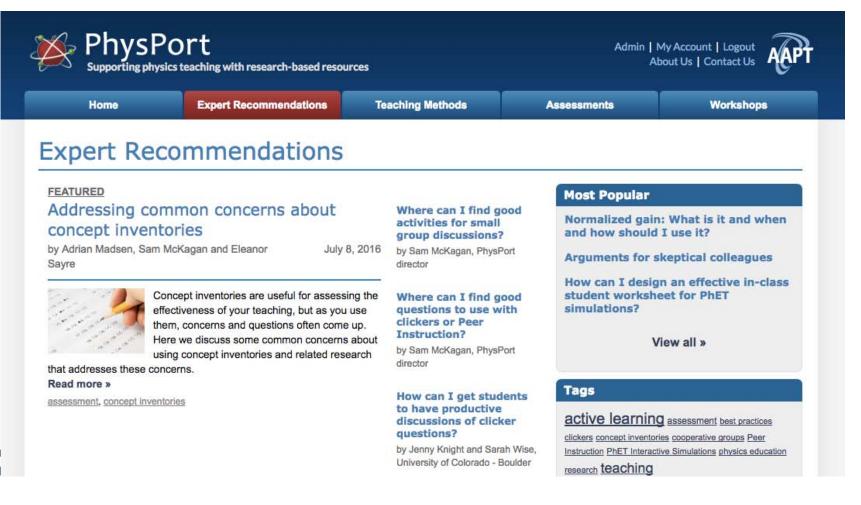
Expert Recommendations

Research and development process



Start with the biggest needs of users.





- Big Ideas
 - Ten results of physics education research that every physics instructor should know
 - Arguments for skeptical colleagues
 - What makes research-based teaching methods in physics work?
 - Recursos en Español / Research-based teaching resources in Spanish



- Big Ideas
- Assessment issues
 - How do I get my students to take concept inventories seriously?
 - Guidelines for administering concept inventories online
 - How can I get my students' answers to concept inventories into electronic spreadsheets?
 - Effect size: What is it and when and how should I use it?
 - Normalized gain: What is it and when and how should I use it?



- Big Ideas
- Assessment issues
- Teaching method help
 - Where can I learn more about research-based teaching in physics?
 - How can I get students to have productive discussions of clicker questions?
 - Which polling method should I use for Peer Instruction?
 - How do I facilitate Tutorials in Introductory Physics?



Friendly articles that interpret and synthesize PER results for physics faculty.

- Big Ideas
- Assessment issues
- Teaching method help
- Teaching instructors
- Broader issues

Have a suggestion?

Want to contribute?

esayre@ksu.edu

smckagan@aapt.org

- What racial, gender, and sexual orientation bias still exists in physics and what can I do about it?
- How can I set up an effective mentoring program to support students in my department?



Teaching Methods

physport.org/methods/

Searchable, faculty-friendly guides to research-based teaching practices

| aching Methods and Materials Tell us about your course to find methods relevant to you. Any Subject Any Level Any Setting Submit Student Skills Developed ? nv Conceptual understanding Problem-solving skills Lab skills Ocneptual understanding Problem-solving skills Lab skills Designing experiments Building models Metacognition Subject Level Subject Mis HS IC M UL GS Subject Mis HS IC M UL GS Subject Subject Mis HS IC M UL GS Subject Subject Subject Subject Subject Subject Mis HS IC M UL GS Subject Subject Subject Subject | Home | Expert Recommendations | Teaching Methods | Assessments | Workshope |
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- Type of method
- Level & Setting
- Coverage & Topics
- Instructor Effort
- Research validation
- Compatible methods
- Similar methods
- More information

Curricular elements: ComPADRE

- Collections of teaching materials
- Free.
- Intro, upper division, astro, IPLS.... etc
- Simulations, tutorials, clicker questions, ebooks.... etc

ComPADRE is PhysPort's parent.

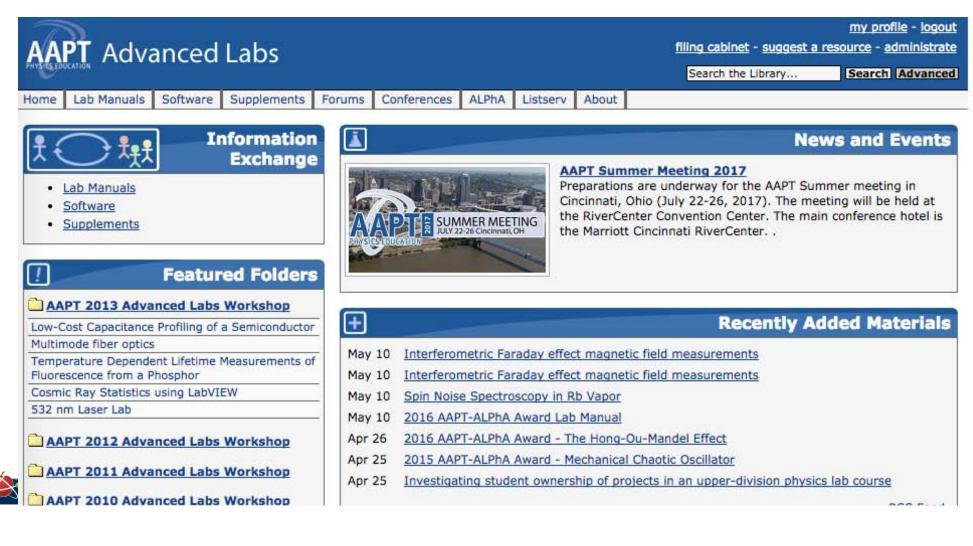
Open Source Physics

www.compadre.org/osp/

| SIMULATIONS | Computational Resources for Tea | iching | Newes | t OSP Materials |
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| DS MODELING CURRICULUM PROGRAMMING OOLS S/HTML | physics, computation, and computer n computer modeling provide students v explain, and predict physical phenome learn more about our tools and curricu | with new ways to understand, describe, ena. Browse the <u>OSP simulations</u> or ulum pieces below. | May 26 May 24 | Physlet® Waves an Oscillations Problem Package Physlet® Physics Periodic Motion Problems JS Packag |
| ATERIALS | Tracker | EJS Modeling | May | Solar and Lunar |
| ROWSE | The Tracker tool extends traditional video analysis by enabling users to | Student modeling, the guided exploration of physical systems and | 13 | Eclipse JS Model |
| ELATED SITES | create particle models based on | concepts, is a powerful approach to | Apr 24 | Celestial Sphere wit Analemma JS Mode |
| ISCUSSION | Newton's laws. Because models synchronize with and draw | engaged learning. Easy Java Simulations provides the | | - And Children in a So Friday |
| ABOUT OSP | themselves right on videos of real- world objects, students can test models experimentally by direct | computational tools for students and faculty to explore physics without the need for learning details of java | Recently Updated Materials | |
| É | visual inspection. | programming. | Jun 10 | STP Textbook Chapter 9: Critical |
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Advanced Labs

www.compadre.org/advlabs/



Interactive eBooks

| Sound: An Intera | active eBook _{iy} | Kyle Forinash and Wolfgang Christ | AAP1 | Hosted by ComPADRE | | | |
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| 1.Physics of Vibrati | ions 2.Waves | 3.Sound and Perception | 4.Electromagnetism and | s | | | |
| Sound: An Intera | ctive eBook | | | | | | |
| This book consists interactive simulati require the reader to buttons, move slide | ons which to click | | www.compad | re.org/bo | oks/Sound | Book | |
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bit.ly/compadre-nfw

- NFW collection
- Make your own collections!

Assessment Resources

| Admin My Account Logout Supporting physics teaching with research-based resources | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Home E | xpert Recommendationa | Teaching Methods | Assessments | Workshops | | |
| owse Asses | sments | | | | | |
| | Tell us about your c | ourse to find assessment | ts relevant to you . | | | |
| Any Su | bject 💠 | Any Level | \$ Su | ibmit | | |
| ssessment Focus | 82 Research-Ba | sed Assessments | 8 | Sort by: Research validatior \$ | | |
| Problem-solving Scientific reasoning Lab skills Beliefs / Attitudes Interactive teaching | Mech | ce Concept Inventory anics Content knowledge (forn s: Intro college, High school ats: Pre/post, Multiple-choice | • | 🔯 ★ (30 min | | |
| ormat Pre/post ? Multiple-choice Multiple-response ? Agree/disagree ? | Sur Belie | orado Learning Attitud vey (CLASS) fs / Attitudes (epistemological s: Upper-level, Intermediate, Intr ats: Pre/post, Multiple-choice, Ag | beliefs) o college, High school | | | |
| Short answer Rubric ? Observation protocol ? | (BE Elect | Brief Electricity and Magnetism Assessment (BEMA) Electricity / Magnetism Content knowledge (circuits, electrostatics, magnetic fields and forces) | | | | |
| esearch Validation ? Gold star validation Gold Silver validation Gold Bronze validation | Level | s: Upper-level, Intro college ats: Pre/post, Multiple-choice | | | | |
| Pronze validation Research-based ranslations | Mech | Force and Motion Conceptual Evaluation (FMCE) Mechanics Content knowledge (kinematics, forces, energy, graphing) | | | | |

physport.org/assessments

- Search for RBAs
- Get administration details
- See sample questions
- See typical results
- Download RBAs
- Download usage guides

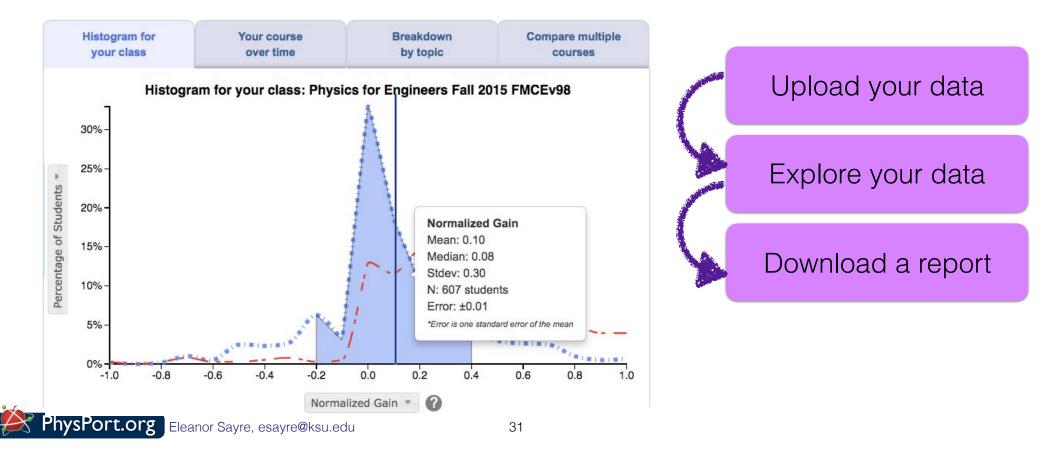


project info



physport.org/DataExplorer

Visualize and compare your students' performance on research-based assessment instruments.



physport.org/DataExplorer



We use the same security measures used by banks and financial institutions

so you can have the utmost confidence that your data is safe.

- Your identity is protected
- Your students' identities are protected
- We use one-way, cryptographically-secure transformations
- We report on aggregate data





We use the same security measures used by banks and financial institutions

so you can have the utmost confidence that your data is safe.



Our guided process makes it easy to upload your data, and our visualization engine is tailored to assessments, making charting a snap.

physport.org/DataExplorer

- We match pre- and post-data for you
- You can upload the files you already have*: no need to use a template

* .csv, xls, or .xlsx; one assessment per file; one row per student





We use the same security measures used by banks and financial institutions

so you can have the utmost confidence that your data is safe.



Our guided process makes it easy to upload your data, and our visualization engine is tailored to assessments.

Easy

making charting a snap.

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Powerfu

With one click, you get a comprehensive analysis of your results, allowing you

to compare your data with classes and teachers in similar institutions nationwide.

- Explore responses on by questions or clusters
- Track your classes over time
- Split data by demographics
- Rigorous statistics done for you in the background



- Compare multiple courses
- Track your courses over time
- Group and split by gender, major, section, instructor, etc
- Easy upload, automatic pre/post matching and scoring
- Download pdf reports for your tenure file
- Compare to national averages
- Coming soon: Add custom assessments



Available now!

FCI, FMCE CSEM, BEMA CLASS, MPEX

Available soon!

80+ research-based assessments

Custom assessments for researchers and departments



Online workshops

physport.org/workshops

Video workshops for training teaching assistants and faculty professional development in best practices



AMPT Virtual New Faculty Workshop

What is the Virtual New Faculty Workshop?

Videos of presentations from the live Workshop for New Faculty in Physics and Astronomy feature:

- leaders in physics education research and curriculum development
- teaching techniques proven to work in many environments
- cutting-edge developments in physics/astronomy curriculum and pedagogy

PhysPort.org Eleanor Sayre, esayre@ksu.edu

Online workshops

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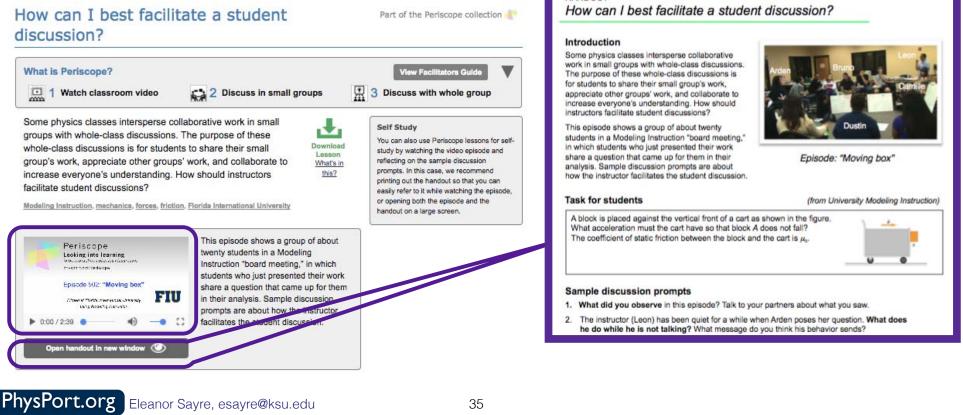
Video workshops for training teaching assistants and faculty professional development in best practices



Periscope

physport.org/periscope

Videos of students working with handouts for training TAs and faculty in best-practices.



HANDOUT

Periscope

Videos of students working with handouts for training TAs and faculty in best-practices.

How can I best facilitate a student Part of the Periscope collection discussion? V What is Periscope? View Facilitators Guide 3 Discuss with whole group Watch classroom video 2 Discuss in small groups Some physics classes intersperse collaborative work in small Self Study groups with whole-class discussions. The purpose of these You can also use Periscope lessons for self-Download whole-class discussions is for students to share their small study by watching the video episode and Lesson group's work, appreciate other groups' work, and collaborate to reflecting on the sample discussion What's in prompts. In this case, we recommend increase everyone's understanding. How should instructors this? printing out the handout so that you can facilitate student discussions? easily refer to it while watching the episode, or opening both the episode and the Modeling Instruction, mechanics, forces, friction, Florida International University handout on a large screen. This episode shows a group of about Periscope twenty students in a Modeling Looking into learning Instruction "board meeting," in which et-station/reduces students who just presented their work Episode 502: "Moving box" share a question that came up for them 511 in their analysis. Sample discussion Change of Physics, Sciences and Articles and tats Assets dataat prompts are about how the instructor facilitates the student discussion. 0.00 / 2.39 Open handout in new window 🔘

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physport.org/periscope

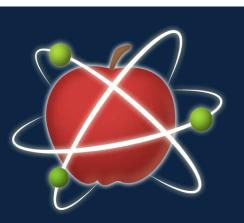
Periscope

physport.org/periscope

se these Periscope lessons to reflect on classroom practices and interactions in order to better listen to and interpret students in your own classrooms.

Videos of students working with handouts for training TAs and faculty in best-practices.





PhysPort Supporting physics teaching with research-based resources

physport.org

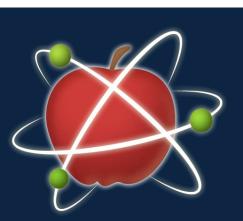


Resources

- Synthesis research
- Expert recommendations
- Teaching method search
- Assessment search
- Data explorer
- Online workshops

PhysPort can help.





PhysPort Supporting physics teaching with research-based resources

physport.org



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